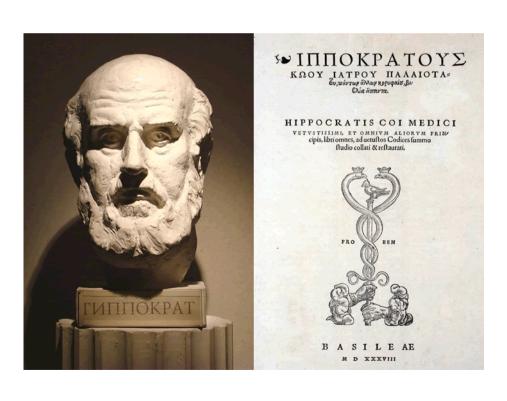
Ιπποκράτης to サトシ・ナカモト



Satoshi Nakamoto

Born 5 April 1975 (claimed)

Japan (claimed)

Nationality Japanese (claimed)

Known for Inventing bitcoin, implementing the

first blockchain, deploying the first

decentralized digital currency

Scientific career

Fields Digital currencies, computer

science, cryptography

Bryant Joseph GILOT, MD CM DPhil MSc

DECENTRALIZED 2017 Limassol, Cyprus 3 November 2017

Zentrum für Personalisierte Medizin **Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen** Tübingen, Germany

Chief Medical Officer Blockchain Health Co. San Francisco, California





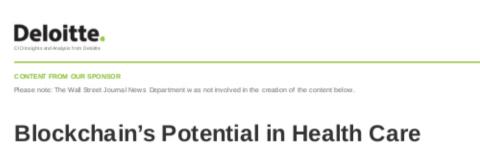




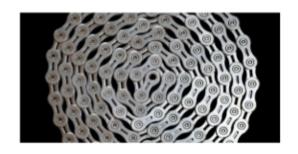








Blockchain technologies could revolutionize the way health care organizations, life sciences companies, and other entities manage and exchange patient information.



The current state of health care records is often disjointed because the lack of common architectures and standards impedes the safe transfer of sensitive information among entities. Increasingly, blockchain technology is emerging as a promising new framework for addressing the problem.

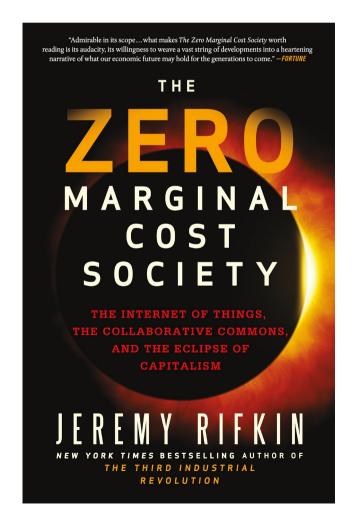
http://deloitte.wsj.com/cio/2016/11/29/the-potential-of-blockchain-in-health-care/https://medcitynews.com/2017/10/payers-providers-blockchain/

COMMENTARY

Metcalfe's law and the biology information commons

Stephen H Friend & Thea C Norman

Open collaboration on biomedical discoveries requires a fundamental shift in the traditional roles and rewards for both investigators and participants in research.



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RESEARCH

HUMAN GENETICS

Deriving genomic diagnoses without revealing patient genomes

Karthik A. Jagadeesh, ^{1*} David J. Wu, ^{1*} Johannes A. Birgmeier, ¹ Dan Boneh, ^{1,2}† Gill Bejerano ^{1,3,4}†

Patient genomes are interpretable only in the context of other genomes; however, genome sharing enables discrimination. Thousands of monogenic diseases have yielded definitive genomic diagnoses and potential gene therapy targets. Here we show how to provide such diagnoses while preserving participant privacy through the use of secure multiparty computation. In multiple real scenarios (small patient cohorts, trio analysis, two-hospital collaboration), we used our methods to identify the causal variant and discover previously unrecognized disease genes and variants while keeping up to 99.7% of all participants' most sensitive genomic information private.

Ledger Implemented as a Replicated State-Change Machine

... a 'communications channel' implemented as a peer to peer database not requiring an intermediary for consensus which allows **multiple** entities with **diverse** economic interests to **collaborate** where it is natural to cheat or seek advantage ...

... an entity given a [message, transaction, or record] must be able to convincingly Self-verify ...

SELF-Verifiable

AUTHOR of the Record

• • •

CONTENT of the Record

• • •

STATE before and after each Record

• • •

Record is complete without ADDITION or OMISSION

• • •

Highly AUDITABLE without the need for RECONCILLIATION

Satoshi's Gift

• • •

Retain custody and near complete autonomy over a **financial asset**

• • •

Retain custody and near complete autonomy over an **information asset**

• • •

Key Deliverables: Sophisticated Ledgers

Addressing: Enormous cryptographic key space

• • •

Access Control: Arbitrary cryptographic challenges Arbitrary cryptographic proofs

• • •

Digital Scarcity: Accounting System Transfer System

• • •

Digital Immutability: Semi-rigid Times stamping Non-Repudiation

Notary

HEALTH IN THE DIGITAL SOCIETY DIGITAL SOCIETY FOR HEALTH





Organised by:









Don't take your organs to heaven with you. Heaven knows we need them here.

(Anonymous)

Don't take your organs to heaven with you. Heaven knows we need them here.

(Anonymous)

'Anyone? Anyone?'



Ben Stein as Economics Teacher (Character) from *Ferris Bueller's Day Off* (1986)

The **stethoscope** was invented in France in 1816 by René Lænnec The Necker-Enfants Malades Hospital in Paris.



(Science Museum, London)

Peritonitis

- Operation

Myocarditis

- Supportive care

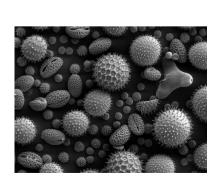
Pneumonia

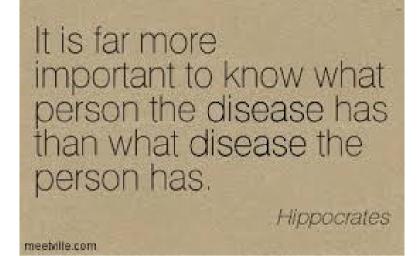
- Antibiotics
- Isolation

Transformed Medicine along with microscope, etc **Pyræxia (aka fever)** become a symptom rather than a diagnosis leading to more appropriate therapies



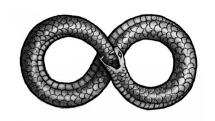
Panomics
Genomics
Transcriptomics
Microbiome
Clinical History
Family History
Response to treatment











Population wide Aggregated data

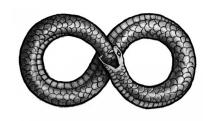
Frequency & Statistical analysis

Machine Learning Artificial Intelligence





Collaboration Through Data



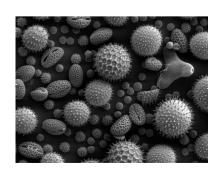
Panomics
Genomics
Transcriptomics
Microbiome
Clinical History
Family History
Response to treatment



Population wide Aggregated data

Frequency & Statistical analysis

Machine Learning Artificial Intelligence



Growing number of therapeutic options where success depends equally on the patient and the disease.

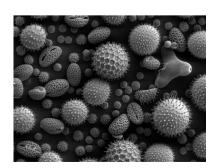


Collaboration

got into the spooky spirit with their own costumes



Panomics
Genomics
Transcriptomics
Microbiome
Clinical History
Family History
Response to treatm



NHS told: 'use apps to put patient in control'

By Laura Donnelly Health Editor

THE health service must undergo a "complete transformation" – ending a "paternalistic" ethos of doctor knows best, the NHS medical director has said. Prof Sir Bruce Keogh claimed that healthcare needed to adapt to meet the expectations of generations used to organising holidays and banking online.

Innovations which allow self-monitoring of health, tracking of symptoms, online consultations and shared access to medical data would allow patients to take more control of their health – and relieve pressures on the NHS, he said.

"Not that long ago, if you wanted to book a holiday you went down to the travel agent, looked at a couple of brochures and stared at the back of a computer screen while somebody else typed stuff in," Sir Bruce said.

"Now people just go on to their computer online and they can book very complicated trips all over the world and know what seats they are sitting in.

"There is a growing expectation that the same sort of facility should be available in healthcare," said the former cardiac surgeon, 62, who will stand down as NHS medical director later this year.

"The ability to book appointments online, the ability to access your investigations and their results online. ever Suss bein

Tra

Long

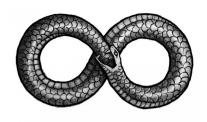
"I see a complete transformation of healthcare – going from a paternalistic delivery system to a knowledge transfer business, which enables people to take greater care of their health and wellbeing.

Ministers have pledged that by the end of next year, every NHS patient should be able to access their medical records and book an appointment with a GP via one app. Under the plans, all patients should be able to book a doctor's appointment, order a repeat prescription, access NHS III or their healthcare record on their smartphone.

But Sir Bruce said the changes were part of a far more significant shift – to hand over more power to patients, and allow them more control over their health, using gadgets and web-based systems. Innovations backed by NHS England include a smartphone gadget which can take a heart reading in just 30 seconds. The mobile heart monitor – called AliveCor – could benefit more than 2.5 million people who suffer from an irregular heartbeat, potentially preventing thousands of deaths.

All hospital trusts must

and the disease.



Population wide Aggregated data

Frequency & Statistical analysis

Machine Learning Artificial Intelligence



Avoiding a Dystopian World

• • •

Data must **serve & never harm** the donor

• • •

Retain custody and autonomy over donated data

• • •

Patients must be included

• • •

Blockchains are really hard to get right

. . .

Next Generation Auditable Document Management System



The user has complete control over all data transfers, no exceptions

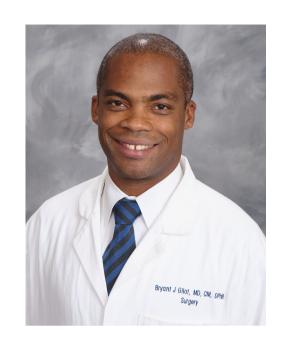
Everything is confirmed by the user



Thank You

https://blockchainhealth.co/

http://www.zpm-tuebingen.de/





@BlockChainIntel



https://signal.org/



https://www.linkedin.com/in/bgilot/











